# Fighting sugar addiction

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- 2+ million members worldwide
- Membership in FEHBP and FEDVIP
- Exclusively for federal and postal workers, annuitants and military retirees
- Extensive international network of doctors, dentists, hospitals and other providers





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## **Today's presenters**



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## Agenda

- What is sugar?
- How does sugar affect you?
- Are you addicted to sugar?
- 7 ways to fight sugar addiction
- Resources
- Q&A







- Lethargic
- Headaches/ migraines
- Insomnia
- Foggy thinking
- Skin rashes
- Weight gain
- Body aches

- Muscle or joint aches
- Cranky, irritable
- Anxiety
- Food cravings



Source: cdc.gov



- Carbohydrates = sugar
- Simple carbohydrates include glucose, fructose and galactose
  - Processed and refined foods such as candy, syrup and table sugar, can also include fruit

Source: diabetes.org



## What is sugar? (continued)

- Complex carbohydrates are two or more simple carbohydrates chemically bound together
  - Peas, beans, whole grains and vegetables such as potatoes and sweet potatoes

Source: diabetes.org





- Fueled by chemical reactions in the brain craving more
- Overflow of dopamine across many regions in the brain
- Building up tolerances craving sweeter and sweeter and more and more

HELP

Source: nih.gov



#### Self assessment: answer true or false

- I do not eat refined sugar every day.
- I can go for more than a day without eating a sugar-containing food.
- I never have cravings for sugar, coffee, chocolate, peanut butter or alcohol.
- I've never hidden candy or other sweets around my home in order to find and eat them later.
- I can stop after eating one piece of candy or one bite of pastry.
- There are times when I have no sugar of any kind in my home.





#### Self assessment: answer true or false

- I can go for three or more hours without eating and not experience the shakes, fatigue, perspiration, irritability, depression or anxiety.
- I can have candy and other sweets in my home and not eat them.
- I do not eat something sweet after each meal.
- I rarely drink coffee and eat donuts or sweet rolls for breakfast.
- I can go for more than an hour after waking up in the morning without eating.
- I can go from one day to the next without drinking a sweetened soft drink.



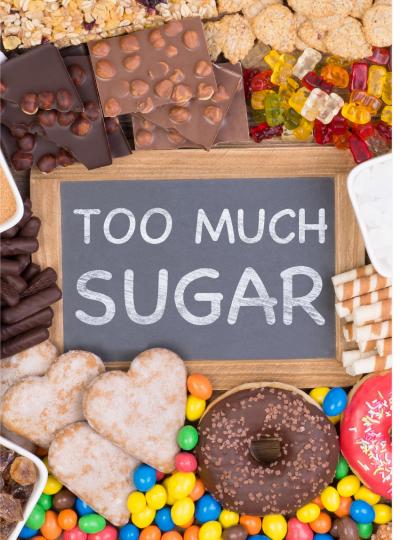


## Hidden added sugar

- Beware of "sugar free" products
- Anything that says "sugar," "juice" or "syrup"
- Words that end in "ose"
- Fructose 85% of agave
- Sucrose
- Maltose
- Dextrose
- Honey
- Sugar substitutes

Source: cdc.gov





# Why withdraw from sugar?

- Break addiction to sugar and cravings
- Lower inflammation
- Reduce symptoms



Source: pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov



## Reduce symptoms or risk:

- Diabetes
- Fatty liver disease
- Heart disease
- Joint pain
- Fatigue
- Bowel issues

- Acid reflux
- Rashes
- Insomnia
- Headaches
- Excess weight gain







## 7 steps to withdraw

- 1) **Decide** to break the sugar habit
- 2) Rethink your drink
- 3) Add protein to every meal
- 4) Probiotics live bacteria
- 5) **Prebiotics** fiber rich foods
- 6) Manage stress
- 7) At least 7 hours of sleep



## **Rethink your drink**

- Water is best
- The brain doesn't register liquid calories
- Limit or eliminate soda, juice, sports drinks, etc.
- Infuse your water with fruits, vegetables or herbs

Source: cdc.gov



#### Eat real foods

- Eliminate processed foods, fast foods and pre-packaged foods
- Eliminate sugar, flour and artificial sugars, gluten, and MSG
- Portion control
- Build a balanced plate at meals



Source: Cleveland Clinic



## **Natural flavoring**

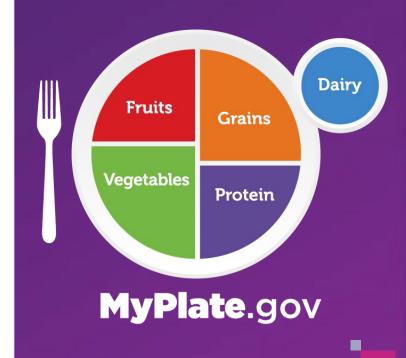
- Herbs and spices
- Fruits (bananas, mango, pineapple)
- Onion and garlic
- Citrus (limes, lemons, oranges)
- Fermentation
- Roasting





# Use the USDA MyPlate to help create balance for each meal

- ½ fruits and vegetables
- ¼ whole grains
- ¼ lean protein
- Low-fat dairy options







### **Probiotics**

- Populate your gut with good bacteria
  - Live bacteria and yeast
- Replace good bacteria lost to infections and antibiotics
- Help move food through your gut





## Probiotics (continued)

- Dairy products
  - Yogurt
  - Kefir
- Fermented or pickled food/drinks
  - Sauerkraut
  - Kimchi
  - Tempeh
  - Kombucha





### **Prebiotics: Fiber**

- Fruits, vegetables, whole grains, legumes
- Aim for 25–34 grams of fiber daily
- Plant-based eating tied to better gut health

Source: Cleveland Clinic





- Lean meats poultry, chicken, fish/seafood
- Dairy/plant-based "meats"
- Eggs
- Legumes, lentils, beans
- Tofu, tempeh
- Nuts and seeds, or nut butters
- Lentils, legumes, beans

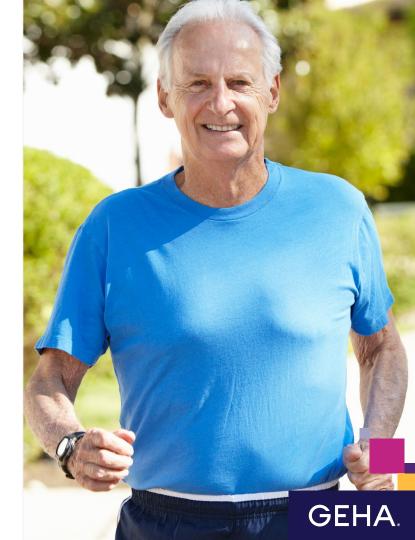
Source: **nutrition.gov** 



## **Exercise can help**

#### **Benefits:**

- Reduces stress and diseases
- Managing a healthy weight
- Increases endorphins
- Lowers blood sugar and insulin



Source: American Diabetes Association, American College of Sports Medicine

## Exercise (continued)

## 10 minutes x 3 = 30 minutes/day or 150 minutes/week

- Walk/biking (bring a friend)
- Get fresh air
- Sunshine = Vitamin D

#### Start where you are!



Source: American Diabetes Association, American College of Sports Medicine



## **Manage stress**

- Find out what is causing your stress
- Look for ways to reduce the stress in your life
- Learn coping skills
- Learn to say "no" to things you really don't want or need to do
- Ask for help

Remember: Food should not be used to reward or punish yourself



Source: cdc.gov



## **Sleep is important**

- Physical and mental health
- Immune system health
- Weight management
- Diabetes prevention
- Memory restoration
- Productivity and concentration
- Make better health decisions
- Aim for 7–9 hours of sleep each night

Source: National Sleep Foundation



# **Get up and go — green veggie smoothie**

- ½ avocado
- 10 cubes of ice
- 8 ounces of milk (soy, almond or coconut)
- 1 Tbsp. chia and ground flax seeds
- 1 Tbsp. Matcha tea
- 1 lime freshly squeezed
- 1-2 cups of spinach





## 1 day sample meal plan - breakfast & snack

\*8 oz of water with each meal & snack

#### **Breakfast**

- Eggs with cooked spinach—top with fresh salsa for flavor
- Black coffee or green veggie smoothie

#### Mid-morning snack

- 2 Tbsp hummus w/ 1 cup raw veggies like carrots, celery, asparagus, cucumbers, etc.
- OR 2 Tbsp natural nut butter & 1 apple





#### Lunch

Salad – build your base with 2 cups of mixed salad greens (lots of color, especially red leaves), top with 1 cup chopped salad veggies (sliced mushrooms, celery, onions, broccoli, carrots, cauliflower or other veggies)

- Toss in fresh herbs such as chives, basil and cilantro
- 2 Tbsp mixed nuts and seeds of choice
- ½ cup chickpeas or 2 hard boiled eggs (use another protein source if you prefer such as chicken, turkey, tempeh or tofu)





#### Mid-afternoon Snack

 2 hard boiled eggs and 1½ cups raw veggies

#### **Dinner**

- 2 cups steamed broccoli
- ½ baked sweet potato
- Grilled salmon filet topped with fresh salsa





### **Conclusion**

- Understanding: sugar + addiction
- Empower change
- How to withdraw from sugar in 7 steps
- Sample meals
- FAQ
- Q&A



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### A&P



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